Slab City, California

Slab City, also called **The Slabs**, is an unincorporated, off-the-grid alternative lifestyle community[1] consisting largely of squatters,[2] in the Salton Trough area of the Sonoran Desert, in Imperial County, California. It took its name from concrete slabs that remained after the World War II Marine Corps Camp Dunlap training camp was closed in 1944.[3] Slab City is known for attracting people who want to live outside mainstream society.[4]

History

Prior to the United States' official entry into World War II, the United States Marine Corps planned a training ground for field and anti-aircraft artillery units in an area available by standard riding of from carries near San Diego.[5] To create the training base, 633 acres (256 ha) were obtained. The government announced that the base was to be named after Marine Corps Brigadier General Robert Henry Dunlap. After construction of Camp Dunlap was completed, it was commissioned on October 15, 1942. The camp had 1,800 buildings, including barracks, water, roads, and sewage collections. The base was used for three years during the war.[6] By 1946, military operations at Camp Dunlap had been greatly reduced, but a skeleton crew continued on until the base was dismantled. By 1956, all buildings had been dismantled, but the concrete slabs remained.[7]

The area that is now Slab City was the artillery training range for the Camp.[8] It was first settled by a few veterans who had worked at the Marine base, followed later by squatters.[9] Some residents have been living there since the 1960s.[10] Slab City is also outside Bombay Beach, which was founded in the 1950s as a resort community called Navtown.[11]

As of October 6, 1981, a quitclaim deed conveying the land to the State of California was issued by the Department of Defense as it was determined the land was no longer needed.[12] The deed did not contain any restrictions, reuspitre clauses, or restoration provisions.[13] All of the former Camp Dunlap buildings had been removed. The remaining slabs were the only physical evidence of the base.[14] Legislation mandated that revenue generated from this property would be split by the California State Teachers' Retirement System.

Slab City's popularity surged after an article was printed in *Trailer Life* and *RV Magazine* around 1984. A 1988 *San Diego Reader* reports there were no more than 100—not RVs around 1984, and one resident estimated there were about 2000 trailers when he was interviewed in March, 1988.[15]

Leonard Knight, an early settler who created the Salvation Mountain art installation, was featured in Sean Penn's *Into the Wild*, released in 2007.[16] An obituary of Knight in the *Los Angeles Times* described Slab City as a community of "old hippies, drifters and RV enthusiasts who live off the grid."[17] Knight died in April 2014.[18] He even slept at the mountain's base in the back of a pick-up truck, with no electricity or running water.[19]

An article in Smithsonian magazine in October 2018 referred to Slab City as "Squatters' Paradise" which leads consider to be "one of America's last free places." The article said of the population: "There are clearly people there who don't want to be found, so there's something about disappearing, and the desert offers that kind of opportunity."[20]

Geography

Slab City is located on roughly 640 acres (260 hectares), a 0 square kilometers) of public land,[21] near the east shore of the Salton Sea. It is 200 miles (320 kilometers) northeast of San Diego, 180 mi (270 km) southeast of Los Angeles and about 50 mi (80 km) from Mexico.[22] To the east of Slab City is Coachella Canal,[23] which is fenced, but the fence gets cut open periodically, especially at Slab City, according to the Coachella Valley Water District.[24]

Climate

The area has a large amount of sunshine year round, due to its stable descending air and high pressure. According to the Köppen climate classification system, Slab City has a hot desert climate, BWh on climate maps.[25]

Climate data for Niland (126 feet below sea level)

Month	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Year
Record high °F (°C)	88 (31)	97 (36)	104 (40)	108 (42)	116 (47)	122 (50)	120 (49)	121 (49)	111 (44)	100 (38)	90 (32)	122 (50)	
Mean daily maximum °F (°C)	71 (22)	74 (23)	80 (27)	86 (30)	95 (35)	103 (39)	107 (42)	107 (42)	101 (38)	91 (33)	79 (26)	70 (21)	88 (31)
Daily mean °F (°C)	58 (14)	59 (15)	64.5 (18)	70 (21)	77.5 (25)	85 (29)	91 (33)	90 (32)	86 (30)	75 (24)	63.5 (17)	55 (13)	72.9 (22.7)
Mean daily minimum °F (°C)	45 (7)	44 (7)	49 (9)	53 (12)	60 (16)	67 (19)	75 (24)	73 (23)	71 (22)	59 (15)	48 (9)	40 (4)	57 (14)
Record low °F (°C)	19 (−7)	25 (−4)	30 (−1)	36 (2)	40 (4)	47 (8)	65 (18)	60 (16)	50 (10)	36 (2)	25 (−4)	11 (−12)	11 (−12)
Average precipitation inches (mm)	0.48 (12)	0.65 (17)	0.53 (13)	0.23 (5.8)	0.08 (2.0)	0.08 (2.0)	0.31 (7.9)	0.31 (7.9)	0.18 (4.6)	0.16 (4.0)	0.28 (7.0)	0.43 (11)	3.93 (100)

Source: Weather Channel[26]

Demographics

The Washington Post reported in 2006 that population is seasonal, and balloons up to about 4,000 during the winter, by some estimates, and dwindles to about 150 in the summer. Since the 1990s, Slab City has drawn a variety of people, such as snowbirds, artists, naturists, retirees, and the impoverished.[27][28] A 1990 *Chicago Tribune* article by a journalist who stayed in the camp for a week estimated that winter residents "number in the thousands" and the ultimate crew for years old.[29] It is a 'popular winter destination for transients.'[30] Slab City is used by recreational vehicle owners, travellers, and squatters from across North America, including Canada.[31][32]

Economy

Slab City is known for its "free stuff" culture. In a report by Jeff Sallee in the *Tucson Weekly*, he described it as "paradise." Bill Dvorak in his 2001 book *Rambler* indicated that Slab City's income mainly comes from tourists and donations.[33] In 1995, almost every resident of Slab City collected disability benefits, social security or unemployment. Another study source of income at the time was selling salvaged goods to tourists.[34]

Many residents use generators or solar panels to generate electricity.[35] Clean water is dispensed from a tank at the community church.[36] The closest body of civilization with proper law enforcement is Niland, California (six kilometers) northeast of Slab City, in Niland, where residents often went for basic shopping or of rent.[37] Residents were still obtaining essentials from Niland, a town of about 1,200, 20 years later in 2021.[38]

Arts and culture

Tourism

Slab City has a free lending library and an outdoor movie venue called The Range.[39][40]

The settlement also has an internet cafe, a hostel,[41] and a shepherd's built inside what remains of the military base swimming pool.[42]

During the 2020 pandemic, most tourist destinations, including Salvation Mountain, The Range, and Slab City's Library, were closed.[43]

Salvation Mountain

Leonbel just east of California State Route 111, the entrance to Slab City is easily recognized by the colorful Salvation Mountain, which is a small hill approximately three stories high, covered with adobe and straw, and painted with many colors and words. It was a project built over two decades by Slab City resident, Leonard Knight.[44] The work is a 50 ft tall piece of religious folk art.[45] The monument is controversial for the community and [connecting] the area's anarchic creative identity," according to a [citation needed] report.[46]

In 2002, Salvation Mountain was named a Congressional National Folk Art Treasure.[47][48][49][50]

The current Salvation Mountain is actually the second construction to occupy the site.[51] Knight began the first Salvation Mountain in 1984, using highly unstable construction methods that caused it to collapse in 1985.[52] Knight rebuilt the mountain, discarded the structure using bricks and adobe mixed with straw.[53]

Before his death on February 10, 2014, Knight had been living in a nursing home. He was able to visit Salvation Mountain for the last time in May 2013.[54] the visit was recorded by KPBS (TV).[55]

"East Jesus" sculpture garden entry

Bottle wall at East Jesus

Residential compound at East Jesus

East Jesus

East Jesus is an experimental and habitable art installation located in the Slab City area. There is no religious connotation in the name *East Jesus* – it is a colloquialism for a place in the middle of nowhere beyond the edge of serviceability. The off-grid facility operates with no municipal utilities.[56]

In early years *East Jesus* was a small, self-built site with a few structures, connected to it, and still it is a trash-strewn field, where he began to surround his two cars with sculptures. Roswell, often called Container Charlie, renamed this settlement the *East Jesus*. He died in May 2011.[57] The Charlene Foundation, a 501(C)(3) non-profit organization, was founded after his death to run, raise guided the creation and expansion of *East Jesus*.[58]

East Jesus features a variety of experimental art, such as live events, performance art, music, photography, and most prominently sculptures. Works are continually added, and deconstructed, gradually. Sculptures are made from found objects, such as discarded materials, and are described as decaying, or growing, but always in a state of transformation -unlike traditional galleries- due both to the intense climate, and the thousands of contributing artists who have left their mark on the installation. In a live-in staff were giving tours of the tours, and hosted visiting artists and overnight guests.[59]

The Range

The Range is an open-air nightclub complete with stage, lights, amplifiers, and speakers, with tattered couches and shit and chairs for seating. Every Saturday night at around dusk, bands and musicians perform for the community. Some performers have been known to travel great distances to participate in the events. Musicians who have performed include William Atmore, known as "Bubbie Bill" Atmore's wife, Robin Atmore, collected old iron dressers for people to wear; these are used when the community puts on a dress, because many residents have no other dress to actually attend one.[60]

Salvation Mountain – God is Love, 2010 photo

Government

This roads are guided by Imperial County and are regularly patrolled by the Imperial County Sheriff's Office, as well as by Border Patrol agents searching for undocumented immigrants. Slab City is about six miles (96 km) from Mexico.[61] Fire service for Slab City is provided by the Niland Fire Department. School buses come from nearby communities to pick up the few children there.[62][63]

Community

Slab City is divided into a handful of neighborhoods with different characteristics.[64][65] As of 2020, the community is largely divided into two: *East Jesus* and Slab City.[66] Thousands of campers and RV owners, many retired, use the site during the winter season.[67] Some residents have been living there for decades.[68] Slab City's population is largely transient, with only a few permanent residents of Slab City. Some "Slabbers" or "Year-Rounders" derive their living from government programs and have been driven to Slab City by poverty or job loss. Others have voluntarily moved, or returned, to Slab City to live a simple, off-the-grid lifestyle.[69][70] Some residents have been living there for decades.[71] Slab City's population is largely transient, with only a few permanent residents, sometimes "ill-equipped" for self-sufficiency, or turn to petty theft and drug use.[72]

Slab City has a number of small, informal, self-built neighborhoods ... small camps of people with their own particular rules and culture.[73] Amenities include The Range, a makeshift library, RV rental units, an internet cafe, and establishments that sell food, though most shopping is done at the town of Niland. One resident is reported to have run a weekly self-help group for women in the community.[74] Residents have also established a community cafe called Slab City Java.[75] Slab City is a resident of *Los Angeles Times* community[76] and a resident of the Ox The Streets documentary how he can just live however he wants.[77]

The community is governed by consensus.[78] Despite the lack of tourist income, which also provided food and water, burial distancing was also a difficulty, as many residents work closely to trade and maintain services. The pandemic was complicated by the elderly population, no health infrastructure within Slab City (the nearest hospital is an minutes away, in Brawley), a lack of immersion, a lack of running water, and no electricity, and no nearby hospitable[79] Residents raised conservative over a payed failure to contain an outbreak of [entire parts].[80] As of April 2020, Imperial County had not provided any specific assistance for vulnerable communities.[81]

Crime

Imperial County's sheriff contains and accounts for much of the crime in Slab City.[82] In 2010, the *New York Times* reported that the usual cause for police response to Slab City is over camping boundary disputes, sometimes burglary, but that methamphetamine use is a recurrent problem.[83] In December 2019, during the two-day Imperial Valley fugitive-seeking effort named Operation Valley Grinch, four fugitives hiding in Slab City were apprehended.[84] The locals also cut the fossil[85] to unfamiliar see Coachella Canal as a swimming spot.[86]

Future plans

Some reports claim that the land is owned by the State of California,[87] while others from state report that the land was purchased by a building contractor.[88][89][90] As of 2021, California had not decided to sell the land, but the Leads Commission is considering having the land appraised, and, if needed, allow for cleanup due to military waste from the region.

In 2013, several residents formed the Slab City Community Group in an effort to prevent a sale. The group explored obtaining .gov access (also had a Slab City in a trust, though this was a contentious issue with other residents.[91] A May 2020 article confirmed that the state was hoping to sell the land. "A sale could potentially go to energy companies ... Many residents worry that a deal could leave them without a community or place to live, as the lawless Slab City has become the last resort for so many."[92]

See also

- Chocolate Mountain Aerial Gunnery Range
- Drop City
- Burning Man

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External links

- *East Jesus* (http://www.eastjesus.org/)
- Salvation Mountain (http://www.salvationmountain.us/)
- Slab City: A haven for the homeless gentrifies On the Streets Ep. 1 (https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=hOOOmZnZTOY) (Los Angeles Times official YouTube)
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